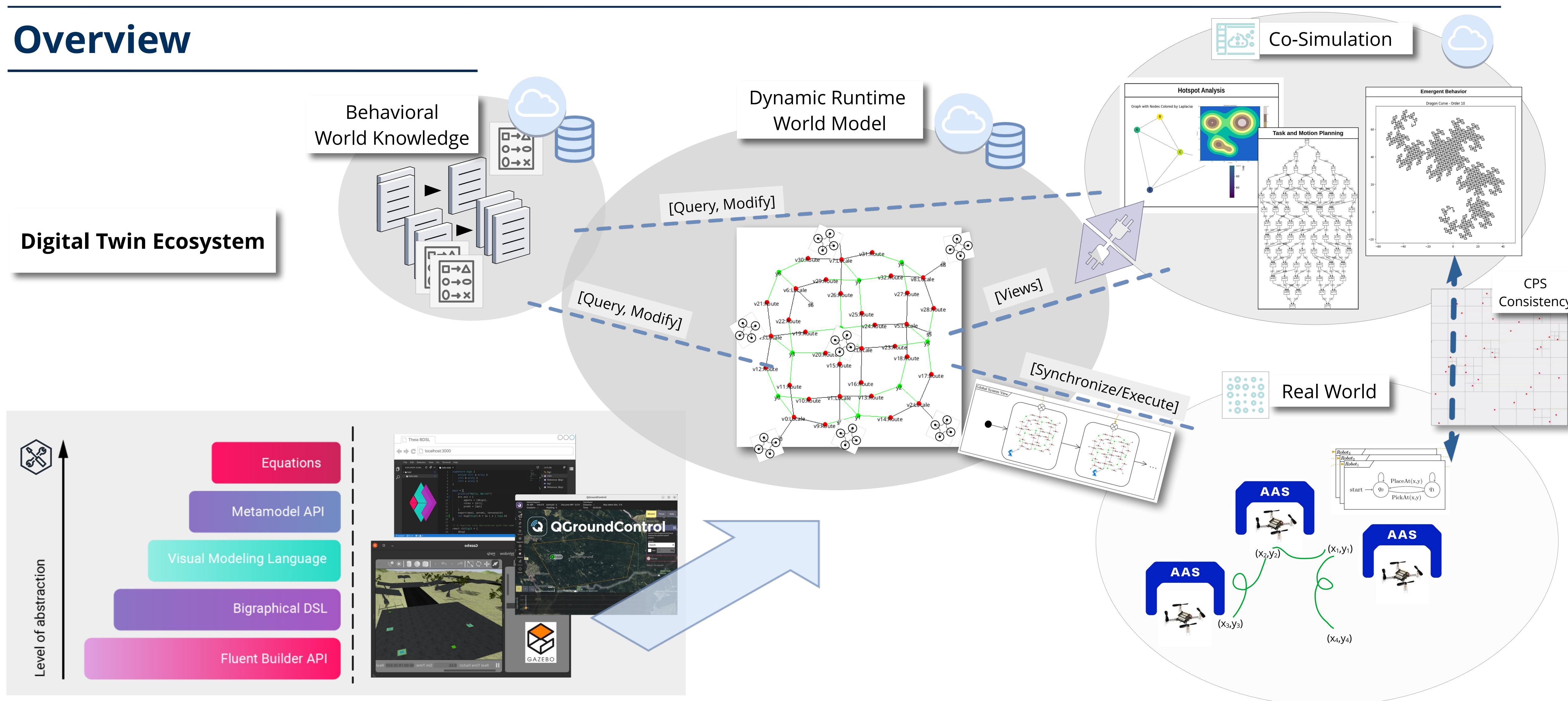


Programming Drone Collectives: Towards Safe Plug-and-Play Modularity

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Overview



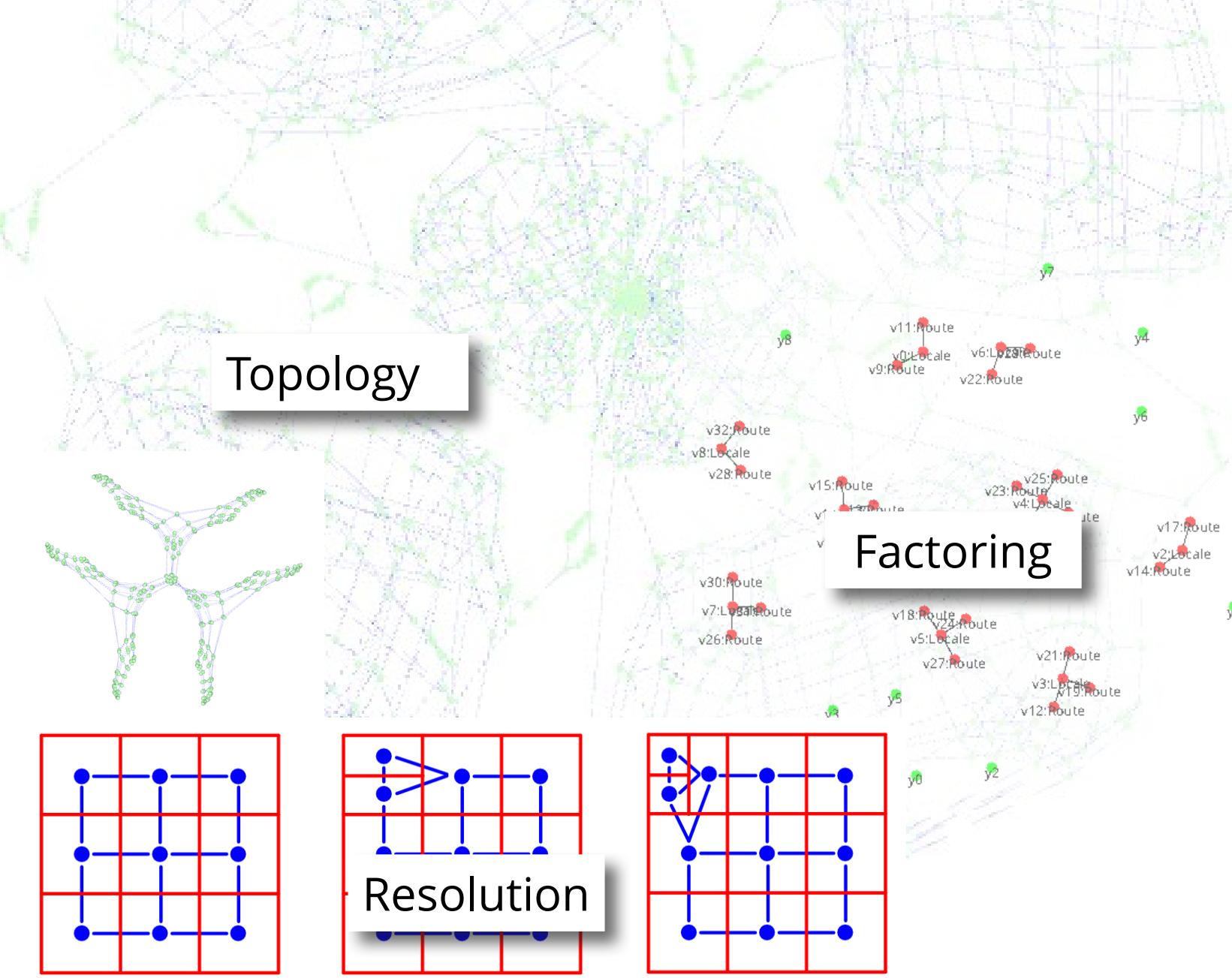
Spatio-Temporal Computing

A **Formal yet Practical** Model-first Approach (Graph-theoretical, Rule-based Language)

Movement, Interaction, Failure Handling and **Program Composition** are First-Class Citizens

Program Analysis and Learning at Design and Runtime

Designed for **Meta-Interoperability** and **Programmability**



Figures:

Fig. 1: Spatio-Temporal Program Coordination Problem. Mixture of own work and "FIG. 5. Multilevel analysis via ε -machines," from F. E. Rosas et al., "Software in the natural world: A computational approach to hierarchical emergence," arXiv, Jun. 05, 2024. doi: 10.48550/arXiv.2402.09090.

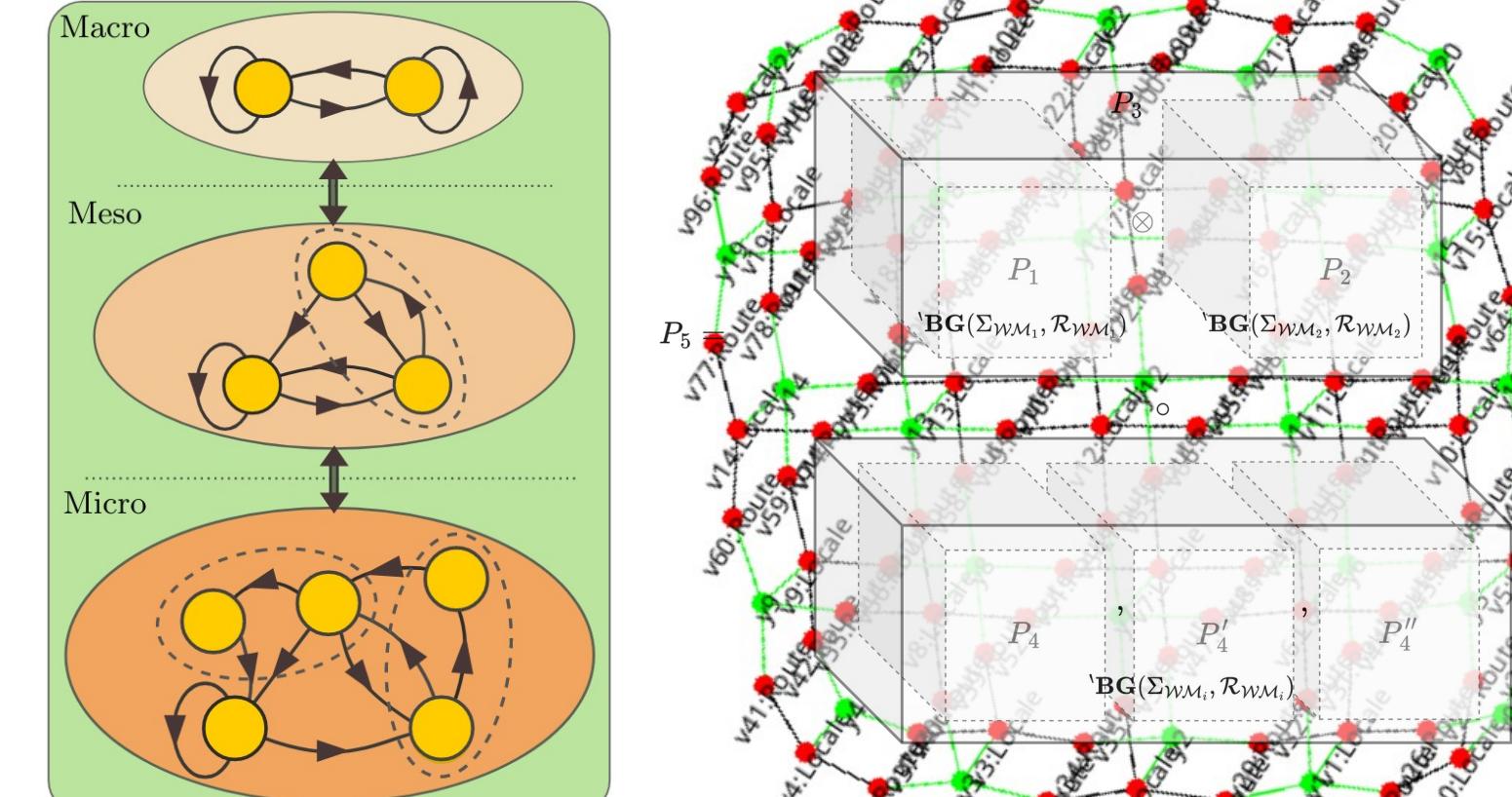
Practical Digital Twins

Start Over Safely: Stepwise Prototyping w/ Validation, Co-Simulation, and Runtime Verification [6,2,3]

Reasonable Complexity: eXplainable Programs [5], Separation of Concerns, Multi-View Queries

Scales Horizontally and Vertically for Free: Collision-freeness, Auto-parallelization, Program Composition, Abstractions for Emergent Programming

Modern: Open-Source, Ready for IDTA AAS, Fully Interoperable, Fast

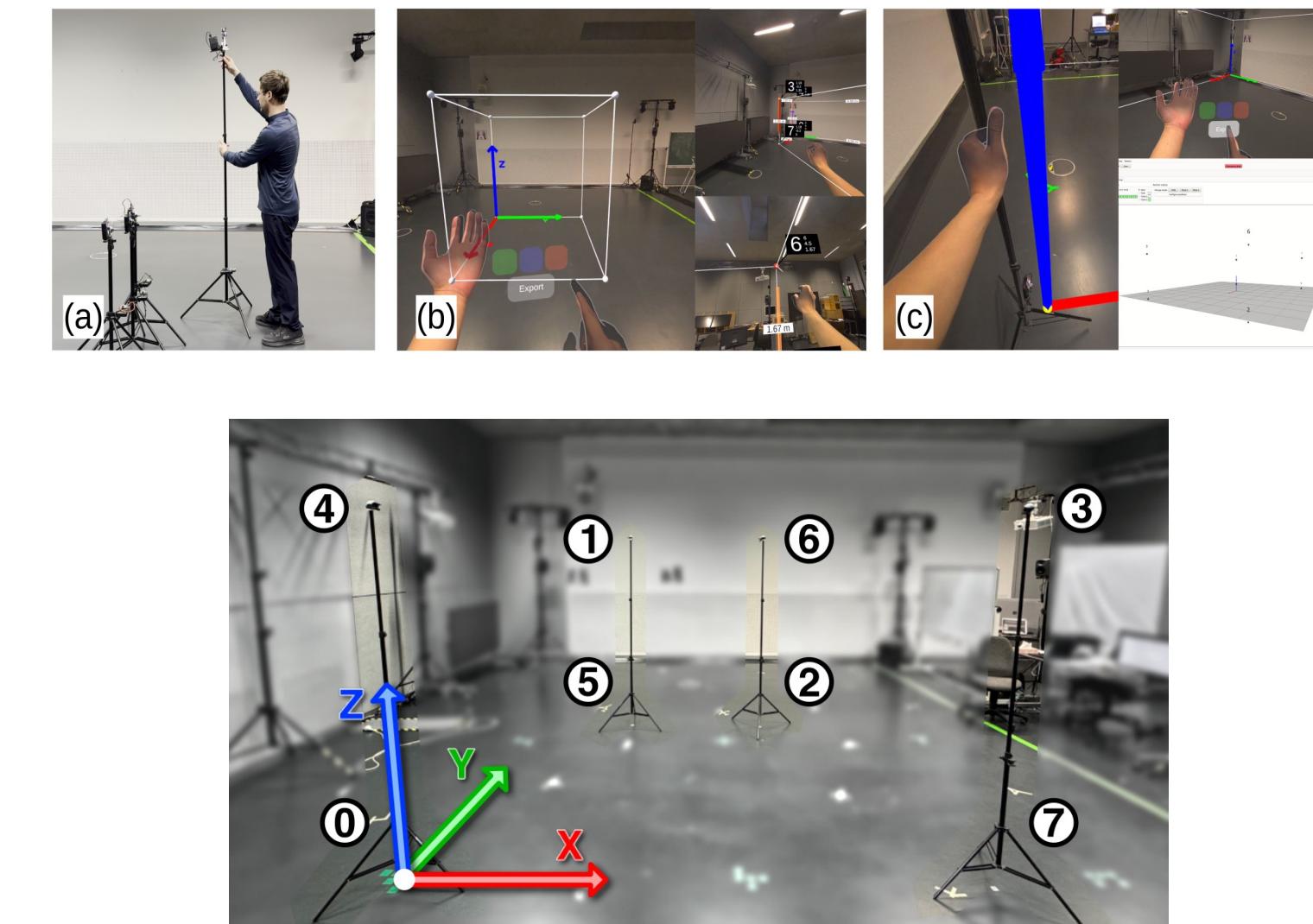


Case Studies

Cyber-physical Spaces: Configuration and Deployment [7]

Drone Collectives: Adaptive formations using bigraph-based motion planning [1]

Modular and Interoperable Toolchains [4]



Literature:

- 1 D. Grzelak, M. Lindner, M. Belov, U. Aßmann, O. Husak, H. Fricke, A Biographical Framework for Modeling and Simulation of UAV-based Inspection Scenarios, Preprint (Revised), Technische Universität Dresden, 2024. URL: <https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucos2-908655>.
- 2 D. Grzelak, "BiGGER: A Model Transformation Tool written in Java for Bigraph Rewriting in GrGen.NET," Journal of Open Source Software, vol. 9, no. 98, p. 6491, 2024. doi:10.21105/joss.06491
- 3 D. Grzelak, M. HAMANN, „Improving Bigraph Rewriting with GrGen.NET to Enable Efficient System Simulation“, to appear in Formal Aspects of Computing
- 4 www.bigraphs.org
- 5 D. Grzelak, „Locally Explainable Rules with Bigraphs (Invited Talk)“, Graph Computation Models Workshop, STAF 2024, Enschede, Netherlands
- 6 D. Grzelak, Model-oriented Programming with Bigraphical Reactive Systems: Theory and Implementation. Dresden University of Technology, Germany, 2024. URL: <https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:de:bsz:14-qucos2-910504>
- 7 D. Grzelak, Victor Victor, „XR-PALS: XR Tool for Loco Positioning System“ (submitted to XR SALENTO 2025)